Supreme Court of California

Jorge E. Navarrete, Clerk and Executive Officer of the Court Electronically RECEIVED on 8/13/2021 by Florentino Jimenez, Deputy Clerk

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Via TrueFiling

13 August 2021

The Honorable Chief Justice Tani Cantil-Sakauye & Associate Justices Supreme Court of California 350 McAllister Street, Room 1295 San Francisco, California 94102-4797

Re: All of Us or None—Riverside Chapter, et al. v. W. Samuel Hamrick, Jr., et al. Supreme Court Case No. S269654

Supplement to Amici Letter of Consumer Data Industry Association & Professional Background Screening Association Re: Petition for Review

Dear Chief Justice Cantil-Sakauye and Associate Justices:

On July 15, 2021, the Consumer Data Industry Association (CDIA) and the Professional Background Screening Association (PBSA) filed and served a letter as amici curiae pertaining to the petition for review filed by plaintiffs-appellants in the above-referenced matter.¹

The purpose of the letter was to urge the Court to grant review of the Court of Appeal's entire opinion pursuant to California Rules of Court, rule 8.512, subdivision (c). This review is necessary to settle an important question of law. The Court of Appeal's opinion prohibits the use of dates of birth, driver license numbers, and other identifiers to filter online search results, even in the course of otherwise lawful criminal background checks. But contrary to the opinion's holding, nothing in the Rules of Court prevents this type of filtering.

The Court of Appeal's mistaken holding is already having disastrous consequences—namely, the collapse of meaningful criminal background screenings in California and enormous obstacles in getting people into jobs in virtually every sector of the economy. In the ensuing weeks since the opinion issued, amici's worst apprehensions are rapidly being realized, as superior courts in counties across California have begun removing search fields from their websites, most notably fields that permit filtering by date of birth. Amici are submitting this supplemental filing to inform the Court of specific new developments since

¹ The July 15 letter had 20 co-signatories, not counting the CDIA and PBSA. On July 22, 2021, amici filed a supplemental list of 13 additional co-signatories.



their letter of July 15, which lend statistical support to the conditions they initially described.

Below is a chart, current as of today's date, listing the California superior courts that have removed date-of-birth search fields from their websites and/or public access terminals in the wake of the Court of Appeal's decision in *Hamrick*. The data points in the chart are sourced from first-hand field reports from amici's member organizations and from the 2020 Census results (released August 12, 2021). The data indicate that:

- More than half the state's population—22.3 million Californians—currently live in a county whose superior court has removed the date-of-birth filter from its online search engine, thus severely restricting the availability of meaningful criminal background checks in that county.
- More than 43% of Californians currently live in a county that has eliminated the date-of-birth filter entirely—not only online, but even at the public access terminals at the courthouse.

County	County	County's	Date-of-Birth	Date-of-Birth
(Listed in	Population	Percentage	Search Field	Search Field
Order of Size)	Estimate	of	Available in	Available at
	as of April	California	Online	Public Access
	$1,2020^{2}$	Population	Criminal	Terminals at
			Records?	Courthouses?
Los Angeles	10,014,009	25.33%	No	Mostly no ³
Riverside	2,418,185	6.12%	No	No
San Bernardino	2,181,654	5.52%	Retiring	Retiring ⁴
Santa Clara	1,936,259	4.90%	No	Yes
Alameda	1,682,353	4.26%	No	Yes
Fresno	1,008,654	2.55%	No	Yes

² United States Census Bureau Population Division, 2020 Census of Population and Housing https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PST045219 (as of Aug. 13, 2021).

³ Each courthouse in Los Angeles County is using its own approach to verify date of birth in specific cases. Some locations are charging \$15.00 per search, while others are imposing 15-minute time limits at public access terminals. The following courthouse locations are providing no verification assistance as to date of birth: Airport, Bellflower, Burbank, Downey, and Norwalk.

⁴ San Bernardino Superior Court plans to retire its current search portal containing a search field for date of birth and replace it with a new portal that lacks this feature.



County (Listed in Order of Size)	County Population Estimate as of April 1, 2020	County's Percentage of California Population	Date of Birth Search Field Available in Online Criminal Records?	Date of Birth Search Field Available at Public Access Terminals at Courthouses?
Kern	909,235	2.30%	No	No^5
Ventura	843,843 779,233 473,117 81,575	2.13% 1.97% 1.20% 0.21%	No	No ⁶
San Joaquin			No	No
Tulare			No	Yes
Yuba			No	Yes
TOTAL	22,328,117	56.49%	Answer is no	Answer is no for
			for 56.49% of	43.37% of
			Californians	Californians

As anticipated in the July 15 letter, lawful background check activity is crippled in these jurisdictions, which in turn is causing massive delays in getting people hired and working. Amici anticipate that many more—and perhaps all—superior courts in California will take similar action in the next several months. Amici therefore respectfully ask the Court to take these additional data points into account as it considers whether to grant review of the Court of Appeal's decision.

Respectfully Submitted,

TROUTMAN PEPPER HAMILTON SANDERS LLP

<u>/s/ Elizabeth Holt Andrews</u> Elizabeth Holt Andrews (Cal. Bar No. 263206)

⁵ Upon in-person request, Kern County Superior Court clerks will verify date of birth on specific criminal cases, providing an estimated turnaround time of 30 days.

⁶ Upon in-person request, Ventura Superior Court clerks will verify date of birth on specific criminal cases.

Additional persons served are listed on the attached page (write "APP-009, Item 3a" at the top of the page).

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APP-009, Item 3a

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